



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND SPATIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL PLANNING**

<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BRAR	<b>NQF LEVEL:</b> 6
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> RLC620S	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> RURAL LIVELIHOODS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
<b>SESSION:</b> JULY 2019	<b>PAPER:</b> THEORY
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>SECOND/SUPPLEMENTARY OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Mr. Cyrlus Tjipetekera [061 207 2894; tjipetekera@nust.na]
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<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL the questions</li><li>2. Write clearly and legibly</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly</li><li>4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answers Book (s)</li></ol>

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)**

**QUESTION 1**

Provide a detail definition/description of the following terms:

- a. Absolute poverty (5)
- b. Relative poverty (5)
- c. Relative deprivation (5)
- d. Combine Income Deprivation Measure (5)

[20]

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**QUESTION 2**

Discuss in detail why it is important for planners to understand the concept of Rural livelihood. (15)

[15]

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**QUESTION 3**

- a. What are the criteria for defining a community. (10)
- b. Discuss all the principles of community development. (12)

[22]

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**QUESTION 4**

- a. Rural livelihood characteristics are said to be structural in nature. Based on this statement discuss in detail the seven (7) different rural livelihood characteristics? (14)
- b. **Cavaye (2006)** asserts that "Rural community development is a process conducted by community members. It is a process where local people can not only create more jobs, income and infrastructure, but also help their community become fundamentally better able to manage the change". *Based on this statement, expand by explaining, what Cavaye meant with this statement?* (8)

[22]

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**QUESTION 5**

- a. Most rural farming households use a range of activities after the occurrence of natural disasters such as flooding, or drought as means of coping strategies. **Mention nine of these coping strategies that are used?** (9)
- b. The Ministry of Urban and Rural development formulated the National Rural Development Strategy – (NRDS) in 2013 that aims at dealing with complex rural issues. This strategy was based on four different themes. **Identify these four different themes as well as their respective objectives as highlighted in the NRDS.** (12)

**[21]****TOTAL EXAM MARKS [100]**

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**END OF EXAM**